University of Leeds | March 5, 2024 | FLaG Event: Translating the value of Qualitative Longitudinal Research across Disciplines

# QUALITATIVE LONGITUDINAL RESEARCH IN VOCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

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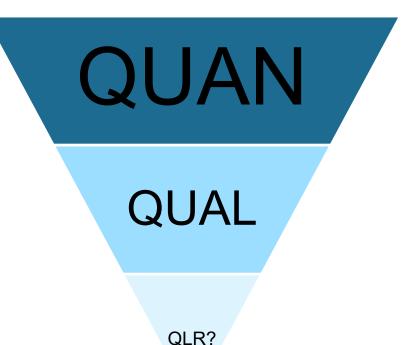
Research Center in Vocational Psychology and Career Counseling (<u>CePCO</u>) University of Lausanne

### **PROGRAMME**

- 1. Qualitative research in vocational psychology
- 2. The temporal nature of vocational processes
- 3. An example of QLR in vocational psychology
- 4. Potentials and challenges of implementing QLR

# 1. QUALITATIVE RESEARCH IN VOCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

- Prevalence of (increasingly longitudinal) quantitative research
- A few, cross-sectional qualitative approaches (RTA, CQR, "GT")
- Absence of QLR



Akkermans et al. (2021); Blustein et al. (2005); Heppner et al. (2016); Richardson et al. (2022); Stead et al. (2012)

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# 1. QUALITATIVE RESEARCH IN VOCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

"Because we conceptualize career transitions as evolving processes, we chose only to include studies in our review that encompass such a process. This means we only considered quantitative longitudinal research."

"[...] capturing the career transition process from start to finish could be interesting, although we acknowledge challenges in tracking individuals for such extended periods. For example, future research could collect longitudinal qualitative data [...] to follow individuals as they navigate a career transition."

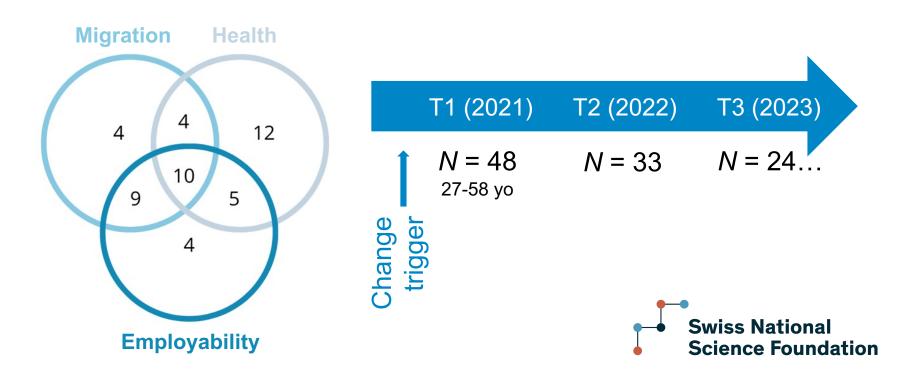
(Akkermans et al., 2024)

### 2. THE TEMPORAL NATURE OF VOCATIONAL PROCESSES

- Career decision-making as an anticipatory task
- The search for continuity through career change
- A need to understand change processes in career counselling
- Diversified and desynchronized career development
- Increasingly unpredictable and complex career transitions

# 3. AN EXAMPLE OF QLR IN VOCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

#### INVOLUNTARY CAREER CHANGE



Brazier et al. (2023); Masdonati et al. (2022)

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# 3. AN EXAMPLE OF QLR IN VOCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

#### INVOLUNTARY CAREER CHANGE

Themes approach

 How does involuntary career change affect changers' relationship to work?



Gradual awareness of the importance and purposes of work (?)

Process approach

 Which identity and emotional processes underly involuntary career change?



Simultaneous, contrasted and intertwined identity narratives of loss and restoration

Case approach

 What are the trajectories of objective and subjective careers during involuntary career change?



Forms of synchronisation between objective and subjective unfolding of change

Auduly et al., (2023); Brazier et al. (submitted a; submitted b); Kekki et al. (in preparation)

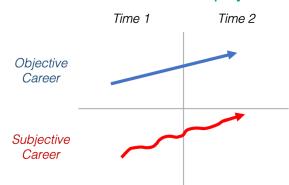
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## **Synchronous** progression

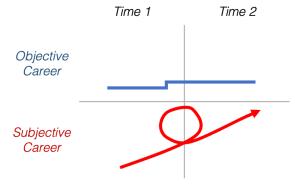
## **Asynchronous** development

### **Desynchronous** deterioration

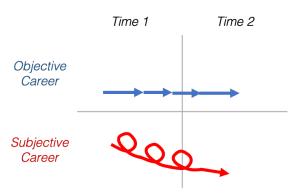
#### 1.a Harmonious deployment



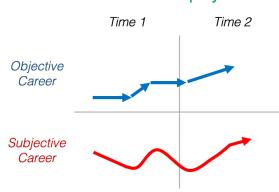
#### 2.a Meaningful recovery



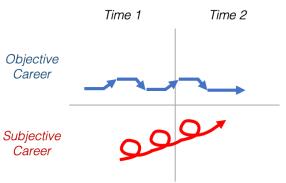
#### 3.a Vocational tenacity



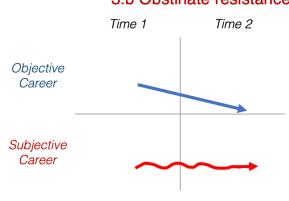
#### 1.b Laborious deployment



#### 2.b Meaningful exploration



#### 3.b Obstinate resistance



### 4. POTENTIALS AND CHALLENGES OF IMPLEMENTING QLR IN VP

#### MAIN ASSETS

- Granular and idiosyncratic "movies" of how careers objectively unfold and what they subjectively mean.
- Tracking developments and outcomes of career transitions (prospective) and how time shapes the narrative on transitions (retrospective).
- Several implications for career counselling: adjusting intervention contents, considering moments, advocating for long lasting interventions, etc.
- Participation in research is already transformative.

# 4. POTENTIALS AND CHALLENGES OF IMPLEMENTING QLR IN VP

#### SOME CHALLENGES

- A research design that requires time, resources and creativity – in a predominantly (post)positivist research funding context.
- Drop-out risks particularly when studying life transitions.
- Confidentiality threats in the age of open-science.
- Blurred boundaries between the roles of researcher and counselling psychologist – or how to deal with the helper reflex.

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"Can the invitation to narrate past and present experiences, together with future hopes, avoid offering potential therapeutic opportunities?"

(Birch & Miller, 2000, p. 189)

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